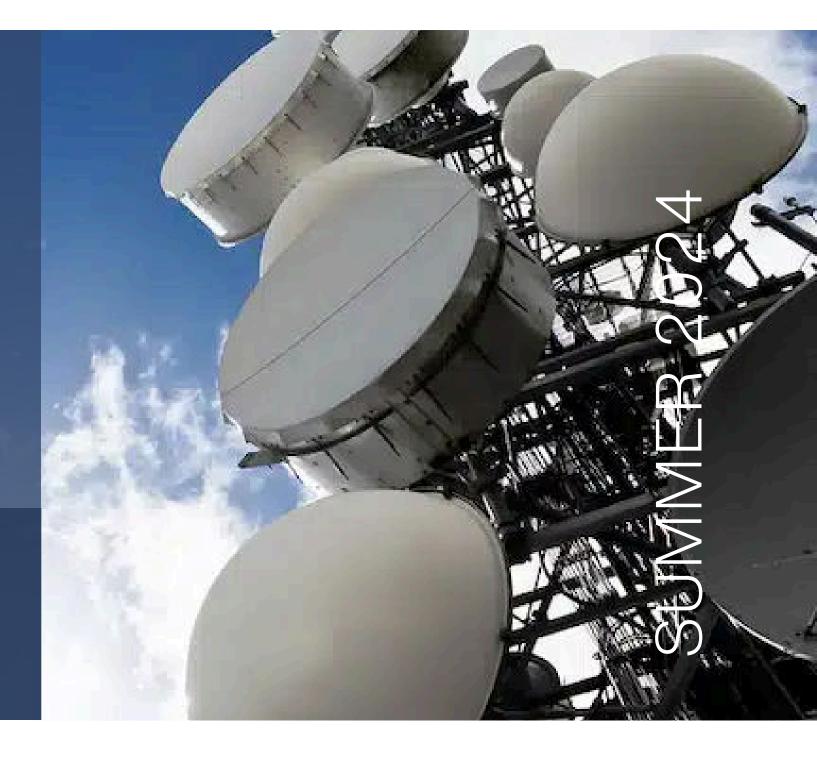
M&A INDUSTRY REPORT

Telecom Business Services

FOCUS is a leading national M&A brand for the lower middle market. With over 40 years of experience, a global footprint, and hundreds of successful deals across myriad industries, FOCUS continues it's mission to redefine the banker/client relationship.





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OVERVIEW

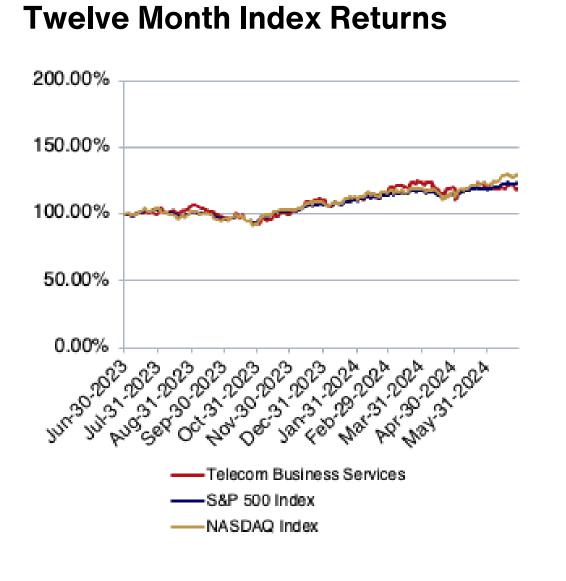
After two straight periods of double-digit returns, the FOCUS Telecom Business **Services Index (TBSI) reversed course** and fell 4.5% over the past three months.

This was despite a strong overall market that pushed the S&P 500 up 3.9% and the NASDAQ up 8.3% over the same three-month time frame. The TBSI is still trading more than 18% higher than it was a year ago. However, this performance once again lags the broader indices by a fairly wide margin, as both the S&P 500 and NASDAQ gained more than 20% over the past year. Sector multiples are also trending higher over the past 12 months. Sector multiples closed out the period at 1.1x revenue and 11.7x EBITDA. Both of these values compare favorably to year-ago multiples of 1.0x revenue and 11.3x EBITDA.

The Distributors and Logistics Services sub sector was clearly the weaker of the TBSI's two sub sectors as it declined 9.1% in our summer reporting period. Losses were broad-based, with three of the four companies in the index in negative territory. This included a 12.5% drop at sub sector bellwether CDW. In contrast, the Engineering and Construction sub sector delivered a solid performance with an 8.9% increase for the period. We also noted that the two U.S.-based companies in the index, Dycom and MasTec, enjoyed gains of 17.6% and 14.7%, respectively.



PUBLIC MARKETS SUMMARY



Sector and Sub Sector Returns

| | 12 Month | 3 Month |
|-------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Telecom Business Services | 18.4% | -4.5% |
| Distributors and Logistics Services | 25.2% | -9.1% |
| Engineering and Construction | 4.7% | 8.9% |
| S&P 500 | 22.7% | 3.9% |
| NASDAQ | 28.6% | 8.3% |



Source: Capital IQ

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PUBLIC MARKETS SUMMARY CONTINUED

Sector and Sub Sector Revenue **Multiples**

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Telecom Business Services | 1.1x | 1.0x |
| Distributors and Logistics Services | 1.3x | 1.0x |
| Engineering and Construction | 0.9x | 0.9x |

Sector and Sub Sector EBITDA **Multiples**

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Telecom Business Services | 11.7x | 11.3x |
| Distributors and Logistics Services | 15.7x | 13.4x |
| Engineering and Construction | 7.5x | 8.7x |



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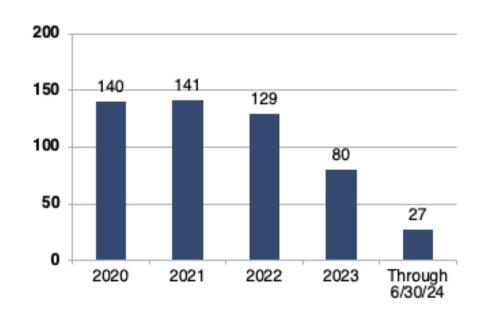


M&A ACTIVITY

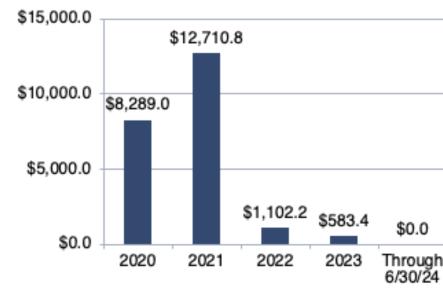
For the second straight reporting period the Telecom Business Services sector saw a relatively low level of M&A activity. There were only 12 announced transactions this period, and none of them had an announced transaction dollar value. Halfway through 2024, we only have 27 total transactions and are still awaiting a deal with an announced transaction dollar value. This is well below levels that we saw in 2023, which itself had an unusually low amount of M&A activity.

The sub sector that has seen the biggest slowdown is the Engineering and Construction sub sector, which had only four transactions this past three months. While activity in the Distributors and Logistics Services sub sector was also fairly slow, it at least saw the acquisition of Presidio by private equity giant Clayton, Dubilier & Rice. While the parties did not disclose a valuation for this deal, it was almost certainly a multi-billion dollar transaction. When Presidio was taken private by former owner BC Partners back in 2019, it was for a valuation north of \$2 billion.

There were no transactions with announced multiples this period.



Number of Transactions



\$ Value of Transactions in Millions





| ANNOUNCED TRANSACTIONS (4/1/24 - 6/30/24) | |
|---|--|
| | |

| Acquiror | Target | Sector | Date Announced | Purchase Price | Description |
|----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Accenture | Fibermind | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 6/19/24 | NA | Provides fiber and mobile 5G network integration services for businesses in It networks and broadband. |
| John Staurulakis | Intessera | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 6/6/24 | NA | Provides telecom compliance solutions such as regulatory reporting, transact services. |
| TD SYNNEX | Orca Technology | Distributors & Logistics Services | 6/3/24 | NA | Value-added distributor focused on the security marketplace in Australia and |
| Pinnacle Technology Solutions | Pinnacle Business Systems | Distributors & Logistics Services | 5/30/24 | NA | Designs, implements and manages technology solutions for clients in Oklaho |
| P3 Systems | Triton Datacom | Distributors & Logistics Services | 5/28/24 | NA | Provider of refurbished networking equipment for enterprise customers. |
| Eastern Datacomm | OSI Technology | Distributors & Logistics Services | 5/14/24 | NA | Distributor and integrator of voice, wireless access, contact center, video and solutions. |
| Rexel | Talley | Distributors & Logistics Services | 5/7/24 | NA | Provides network infrastructure products to mobile network operators, network operators and end-users across the U.S. |
| Constructel Visabeira | Verita Telecommunications Corporation | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 5/3/24 | NA | Wireline and wireless telecommunication infrastructure engineering, construct to customers in the U.S. |
| Park Place Technologies | Unitech-Rio Comercio E Servicos (Third Party Maintenance Business) | Distributors & Logistics Services | 4/30/24 | NA | Multivendor, third party maintenance services for businesses in Brazil. |
| Mobile Communications America | Lightspeed Technologies | Distributors & Logistics Services | 4/29/24 | NA | Nokia-partnered value-added reseller and provider of network design, engine services. |
| Management | HYLAN | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 4/12/24 | NA | Provider of full-service turnkey communications solutions, electrical infrastruction services. |
| Clayton, Dubilier & Rice | Presidio | Distributors & Logistics Services | 4/2/24 | NA | Technology solutions provider partnered with companies such as Amazon, Pa Google, Cisco and Dell. |



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| ctional tax services and advisory |
| d New Zealand. |
| oma and the Central U.S. |
| |
| d networking technology |
| rk installers, infrastructure |
| ction, and maintenance services |
| |
| neering and systems integration |
| cture design and utility |
| Palo Alto Networks, Microsoft, |

M&A TRANSACTIONS WITH ANNOUNCED MULTIPLES (7/1/23 - 6/30/24)

| Acquiror | Target | Sector | Date Announced | Purchase Price | Revenue Multiple | EBITDA Multiple | Descrip |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Iron Mountain | Regency Technologies | Distributors & Logistics Services | 11/2/23 | \$200.0 | 2.0 x | 7.5 x | Processes end-of-use IT assets. |
| TPT Global Tech | Tekmovil | Distributors & Logistics Services | 8/25/23 | \$40.0 | 0.2 x | NA | Smart phone distribution compan American market. |
| Dycom | Bigham Cable Construction | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 8/23/23 | \$127.0 | 0.9 x | NA | Network construction services for southeastern U.S. |
| TPT Global Tech | Broadband Infrastructure | Telecom Engineering and Construction | 8/2/23 | \$9.5 | 0.5 x | NA | Fiber optic broadband infrastructu construction, splicing, termination installation and structured cabling |



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OUR TEAM

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FOCUS Telecom Technology and Services Team



Richard H. Pierce Managing Director and Telecom Technology and Services Team Leader, Washington, DC rich.pierce@focusbankers.com 202-470-1983

Rich Pierce has more than 20 years of investment banking experience advising middle market clients on a variety of mergers and acquisitions and capital raising transactions. During that time, Mr. Pierce's primary emphasis has been on serving clients in the telecommunications industry including providers of network related hardware and software products, wireless and wireline telecommunications service providers and network engineering and construction companies.



David Freeland Managing Director, San Francisco, California david.freeland@focusbankers.com 978-505-1837

David Freeland, a FOCUS Managing Director, has more than fifteen years of experience providing investment banking and management consulting services to a variety of corporate clients, ranging from the Fortune 500 to start-up businesses. He has been an investment banker since 2003, advising clients on mergers and acquisitions and capital raising transactions. Mr. Freeland has broad experience in the telecom and technology industry and has significant experience with data center companies.



APPENDIX

SUB SECTOR ANALYSIS:Distributors and Logistics ServicesEngineering and Construction



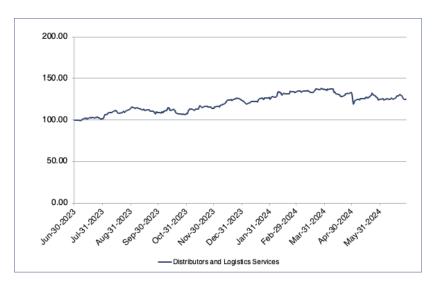
SUB SECTOR DEFINITIONS

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- Distributors and Logistics Services: This sub sector includes companies that distribute communications-related products or that provide repair, refurbish and other supply chain management solutions. Companies in this segment may serve either telecom service providers, businesses or both.
- Engineering and Construction: Engineering and Construction companies provide a variety of services including network planning and design, systems integration, installation and construction. Customers are primarily service providers but may also include large enterprises and governments.



SUB SECTOR ANALYSIS: DISTRIBUTORS AND LOGISTICS SERVICES



Twelve Month Index Return

Company Returns

| | 12 Month | 3 Month |
|----------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Distributors and Logistics Index | 25.2% | -9.1% |
| CDW | 22.0% | -12.5% |
| ePlus | 30.9% | -6.2% |
| Insight | 35.5% | 6.9% |
| PC Connection | 42.4% | -2.6% |

Company Revenue Multiples

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Distributors and Logistics Index | 1.3x | 1.0x |
| CDW | 1.7x | 1.4x |
| ePlus | 0.8x | 0.7x |
| Insight | 0.8x | 0.6x |
| PC Connection | 0.5x | 0.4x |

Company EBITDA Multiples

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Distributors and Logistics Index | 15.7x | 13.4x |
| CDW | 17.7x | 15.5x |
| ePlus | 10.1x | 7.8x |
| Insight | 13.7x | 12.2x |
| PC Connection | 11.9x | 9.3x |



SUB SECTOR ANALYSIS: ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION



Twelve Month Index Return

Company Returns

| | 12 Month | 3 Month |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Engineering and Construction Index | 4.7% | 8.9% |
| Baran Group | 12.8% | -8.6% |
| COMSYS Holdings | -2.3% | -17.7% |
| Dycom | 48.5% | 17.6% |
| Mastec | -9.3% | 14.7% |
| MIRAIT Holdings | 3.9% | 5.8% |

Company Revenue Multiples

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Engineering and Construction Index | 0.9x | 0.9x |
| Baran Group | 0.5x | 0.8x |
| COMSYS Holdings | 0.5x | 0.5x |
| Dycom | 1.4x | 1.0x |
| Mastec | 0.9x | 1.1x |
| MIRAIT Holdings | 0.5x | 0.4x |

Company EBITDA Multiples

| | 6/30/24 | 6/30/23 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Engineering and Construction Index | 7.5x | 8.7x |
| Baran Group | 5.7x | 16.7x |
| COMSYS Holdings | 6.0x | 7.3x |
| Dycom | 11.5x | 10.3x |
| Mastec | 13.8x | 15.6x |
| MIRAIT Holdings | 8.9x | 6.2x |



ABOUT FOCUS INVESTMENT BANKING

With more than three decades of experience, FOCUS Investment Banking is a trusted name in M&A advisory ser-vices worldwide. FOCUS works to understand each client's strategic and financial objectives, craft the best plan to achieve these goals, and deliver success. Whether helping to sell, buy, or raise capital, FOCUS strives to maximize the value of every transaction to the benefit of its clients. FOCUS bankers are seasoned operating and financial executives with extensive transaction experience. Securities transactions conducted by FOCUS Securities LLC, an affiliated company, registered Broker Dealer member FINRA/SIPC. For more information on FOCUS, please visit www.focusbankers.com.



